

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

J.E.S.,  
Plaintiff,  
v.  
COMMISSIONER OF SOCIAL  
SECURITY,  
Defendant.

Case No. 1:21-cv-00784-SAB  
ORDER GRANTING PETITION FOR  
APPOINTMENT OF GUARDIAN AD LITEM  
(ECF No. 3)

On May 14, 2021, a complaint in this action was filed along with a petition for appointment as a guardian ad litem for J.E.S., a minor. Katrina M. Martinez, who is J.E.S.'s mother and has custody of him, seeks to be appointed as guardian ad litem for J.E.S.

Pursuant to Rule 17 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, a representative of an incompetent person may sue or defend on the incompetent person's behalf. Fed. R. Civ. P. 17(c). This requires the Court to take whatever measures it deems appropriate to protect the interests of the individual during the litigation. United States v. 30.64 Acres of Land, More or Less, Situated in Klickitat Cty., State of Wash., 795 F.2d 796, 805 (9th Cir. 1986). The appointment of the guardian ad litem is more than a mere formality. Id. "A guardian ad litem is authorized to act on behalf of his ward and may make all appropriate decisions in the course of specific litigation." Id. A guardian ad litem need not possess any special qualifications, but he must "be truly dedicated

1 to the best interests of the person on whose behalf he seeks to litigate.” AT&T Mobility, LLC v.  
2 Yeager, 143 F.Supp.3d 1042, 9 (E.D. Cal. 2015). This means that the guardian ad litem cannot  
3 face an impermissible conflict of interest with the ward and courts consider the candidate’s  
4 “experience, objectivity, and expertise” or previous relationship with the ward. Id. (citations  
5 omitted).

6 “[W]hen a parent brings an action on behalf of a child, and it is evident that the interests  
7 of each are the same, no need exists for someone other than the parent to represent the child’s  
8 interests under Rule 17(c).” Gonzalez v. Reno, 86 F.Supp.2d 1167, 1185 (S.D. Fla.), aff’d sub  
9 nom. Gonzalez v. Reno, 212 F.3d 1338 (11th Cir. 2000). While a parent is generally appointed as  
10 a guardian ad litem, there are situations where the best interests of the minor and the interests of  
11 the parent conflict. Anthem Life Ins. Co. v. Olguin, No. 1:06-CV-01165 AWINEW, 2007 WL  
12 1390672, at \*2 (E.D. Cal. May 9, 2007). Therefore, a parent is not entitled as a matter of right to  
13 act as guardian ad litem for the child. Id., at \*2.

14 The Court has considered the petition of Katrina M. Martinez for appointment as  
15 Guardian Ad Litem for J.E.S. who is the plaintiff in this action and finds that no conflict that  
16 would preclude her serving as a guardian ad litem for J.E.S. The Court finds that the appointment  
17 is both necessary and appropriate.

18 Accordingly, IT IS HEREBY ORDERED, that Katrina M. Martinez is appointed as  
19 Guardian Ad Litem for J.E.S.

20 IT IS SO ORDERED.  
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22 Dated: May 17, 2021



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UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE